

A novel multi-objective optimization method for the pressurized reservoir in hydraulic robotics

Xiao-ping Ouyang, Bo-qian Fan,
Hua-yong Yang, Shuo Ding

Cite this as: Xiao-ping Ouyang, Bo-qian Fan, Hua-yong Yang, Shuo Ding, 2016. A novel multi-objective optimization method for the pressurized reservoir in hydraulic robotics. *Journal of Zhejiang University-SCIENCE A (Applied Physics & Engineering)*, 17(6):454-467. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1631/jzus.A1600034>

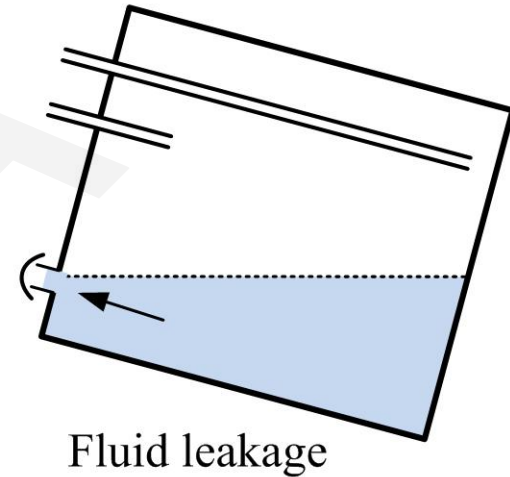
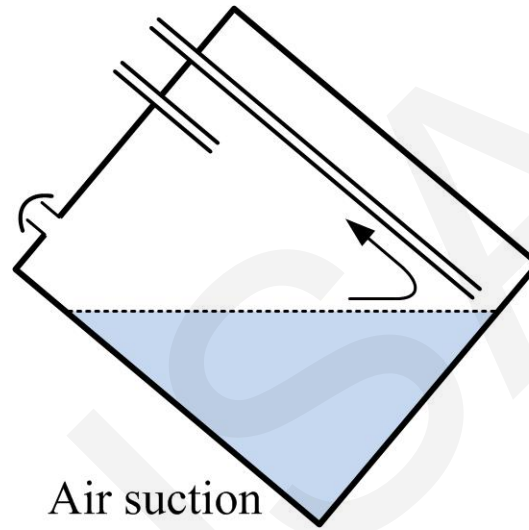
Reservoir in hydraulic robotics

Pressurized reservoir is necessary in hydraulic robotics by:

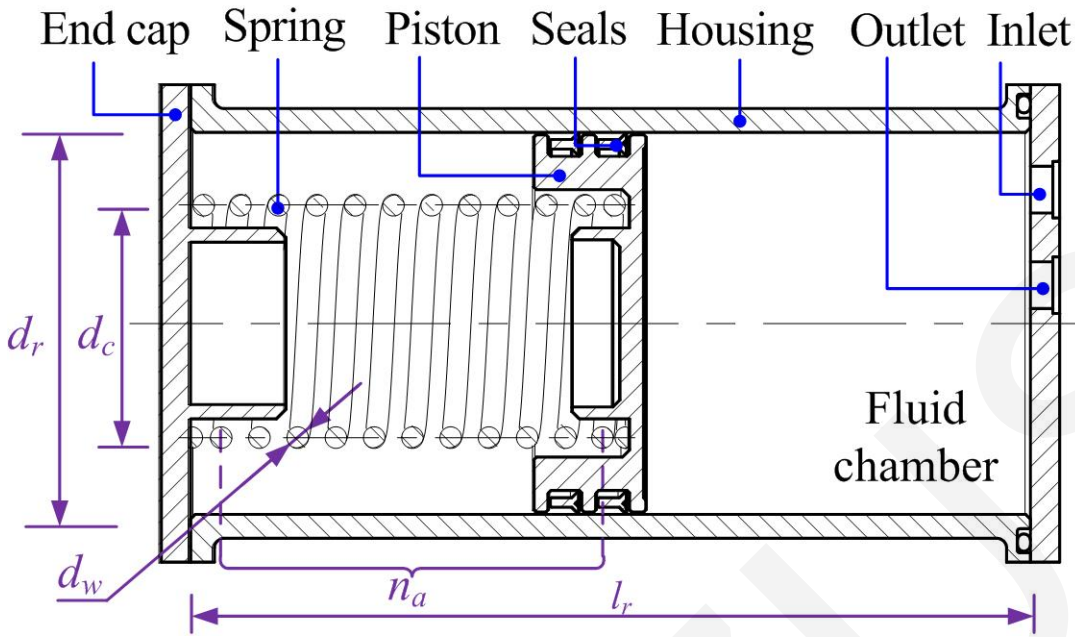
(1) Making the adoption of **high speed pumps** possible.

(2) Preventing **air suction** or **fluid leakage**, when the robot is moving.

(3) Protecting the fluid from **contamination** in the air.



Reservoir in hydraulic robotics



Performance indicators

$$p_i (+)$$

$$p_v (-)$$

$$v_r (-)$$

$$m_r (-)$$

$$v_m (+)$$

$$f_a (-)$$

Design variables

$$d_r$$

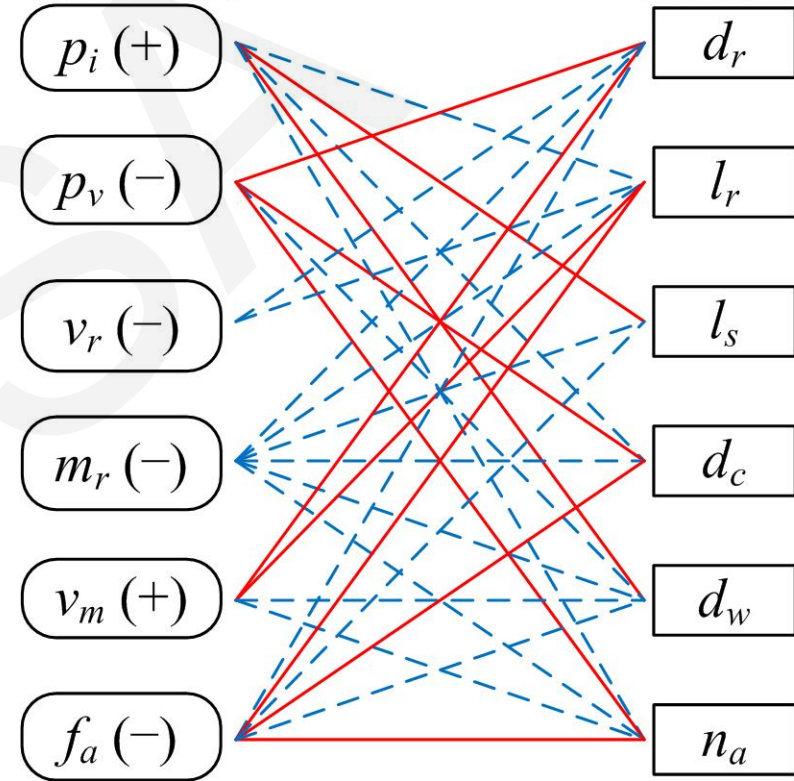
$$l_r$$

$$l_s$$

$$d_c$$

$$d_w$$

$$n_a$$



A **spring pressurized reservoir** is a good choice for hydraulic robotics.

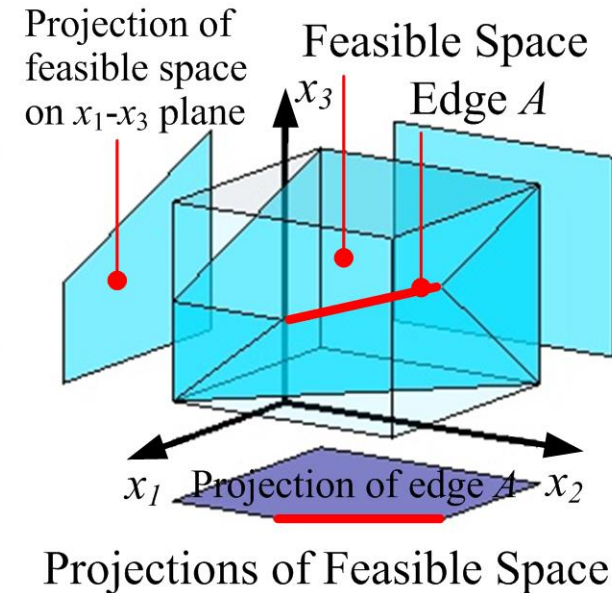
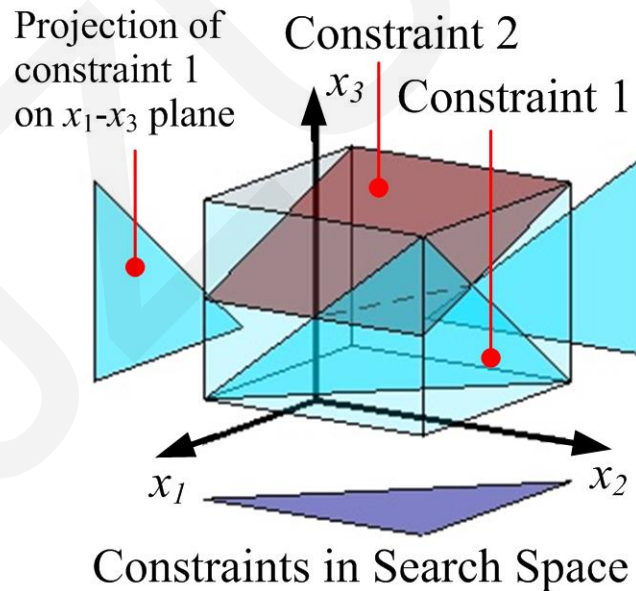
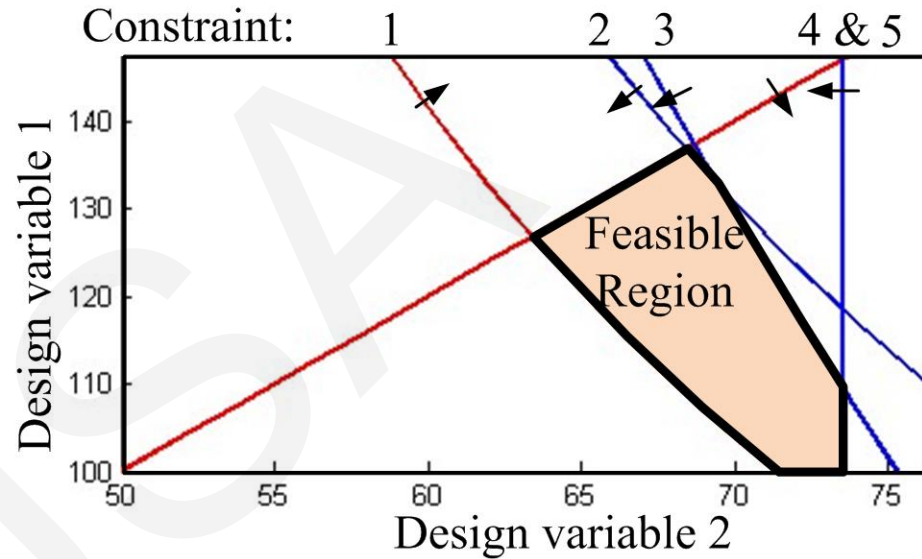
Analysis shows that its design is a **multi-objective optimization** problem.

Performance indicator dependencies on design variables

Multi-objective optimization

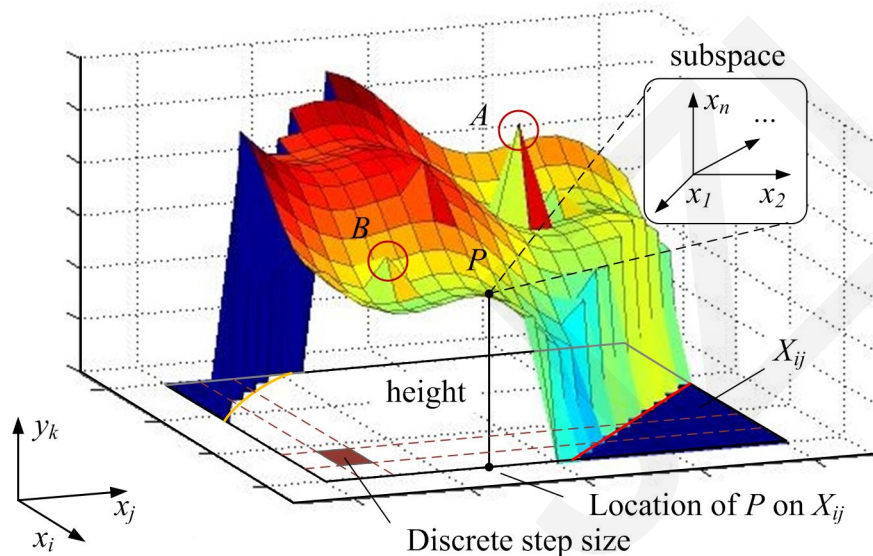
For a optimization problem with only two design variables, the feasible region can be easily found by assigning thresholds to the objectives.

Whereas in a problem with design variables more than two, it's not easy to get the feasible space analytically .

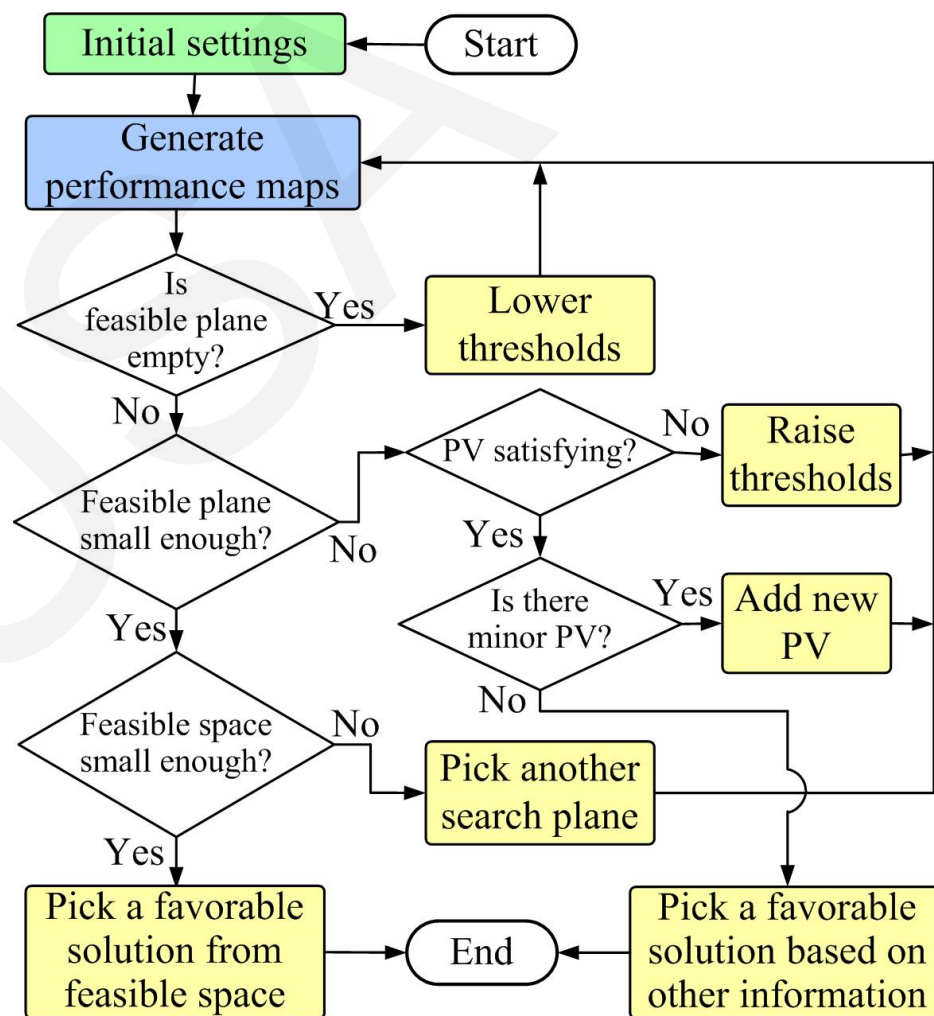


The feasible space tightening method

Performance information as well as feasible space projection on a two-dimensional design plane (named **the performance map**) can be derived with the help of MOEA algorithms, and used for interactive decision making.



The performance map



The decision flow

Summery

- The novel method demonstrated advantages in:
 1. Good distribution of Pareto solutions.
 2. Ability to solve high dimensional design problems.
 3. Intuitive visualization of PV-DV space.
 4. designer friendly of decision flow.
- The novel method is used to optimize a spring-pressurized reservoir step by step for a hydraulic actuated exoskeleton, and a satisfying design is presented.
- The reservoir shows reliable pressurization by experiment.