

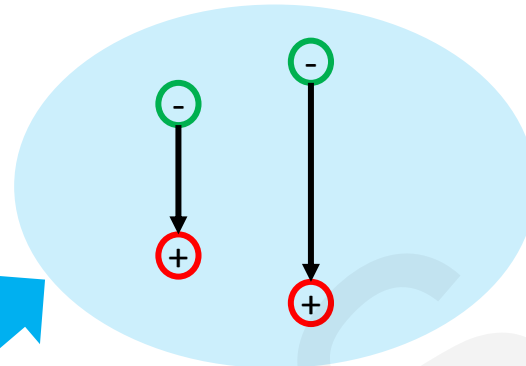
# High-performance and multifunctional organic photovoltaic devices

Yiming WANG , Lijian ZUO

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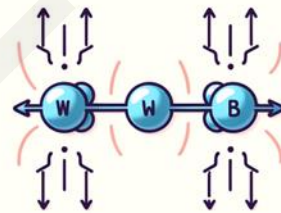
# Effects of electron-vibration coupling

**Electron-vibration coupling**



**Polarization**

The larger the dipole moment, the stronger the electron-vibration coupling.



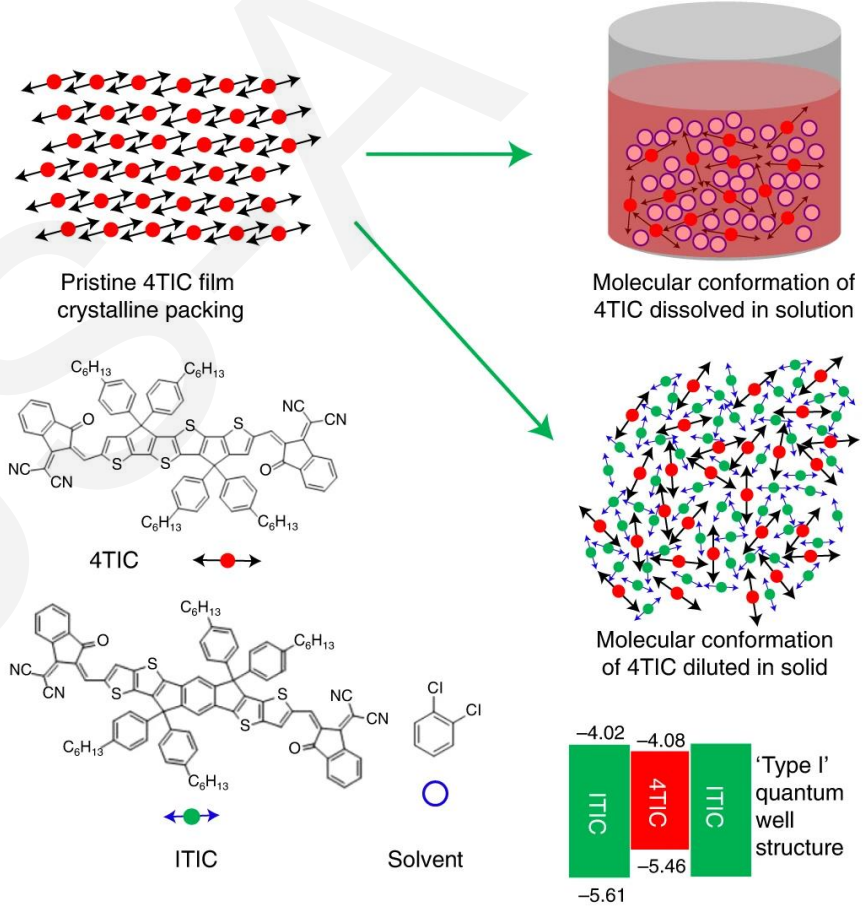
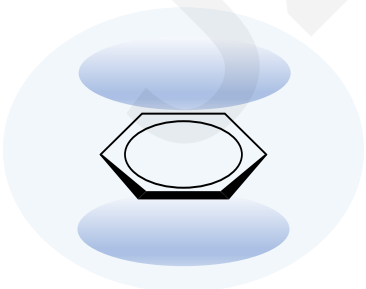
**Vibration of chemical bonds**

Suppressing the vibrational motion of chemical bonds can inhibit electron-vibration coupling.

# Dilution effect for multi-component OPVs

The reasons for the coherency of  $V_{OC}$  in multi-component OPVs:

- Changing the polarizability environment around the original components.
- Influencing the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking density.



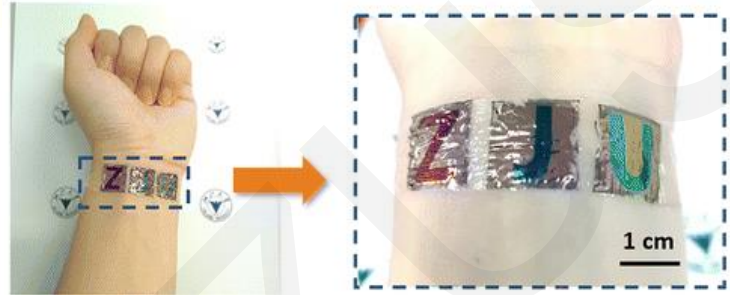
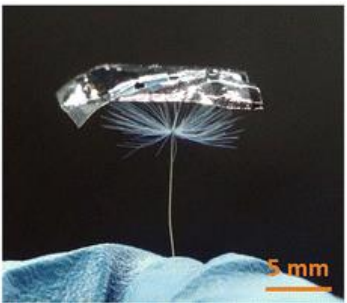
Zuo LJ, et al. *Nat. Nanotechnol.* 2022, 17, 53-60.

# Multi-functional OPVs

## Semitransparent OPVs



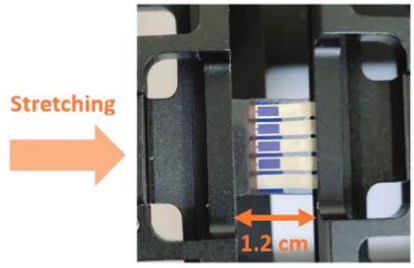
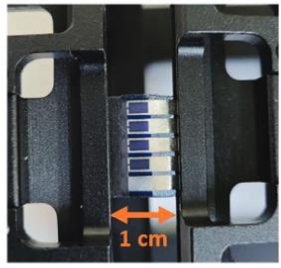
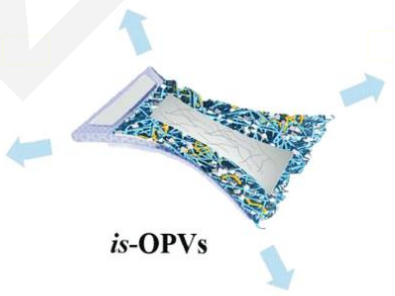
Guan ST, et al. *Adv. Mater.* 2022, 34, 2205844.



## Flexible OPVs

Zheng XJ, et al. *Energy Environ. Sci.* 2023, 16, 2284–2294.

## Stretchable OPVs



Zheng XJ, et al. *Adv. Mater.* 2023, 2307280

# Summary

Over the past three years, the research group has achieved significant milestones in the following areas:

**Development of multi-component OPVs:** The utilization of dilution effects to elucidate variations in the open-circuit voltage ( $V_{oc}$ ) of multi-component OPVs, thereby inspiring material selection guidelines for high-performance multi-component OPVs.

**Introduction of the concept of absorption selectivity (S):** Guided by the S to develop high-performance semi-transparent devices.

**Enhancement of multifunctional OPVs:** Designing cost-effective novel devices without ITO electrodes to enhance the performance of flexible/stretchable devices.