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Tissue lipid metabolism and hepatic metabolomic profiling in response to supplementation of fermented cottonseed meal in the diets of broiler chickens

Key words: **Fermented cottonseed meal, Lipid metabolism, Broiler, Gene expression, metabolomics**

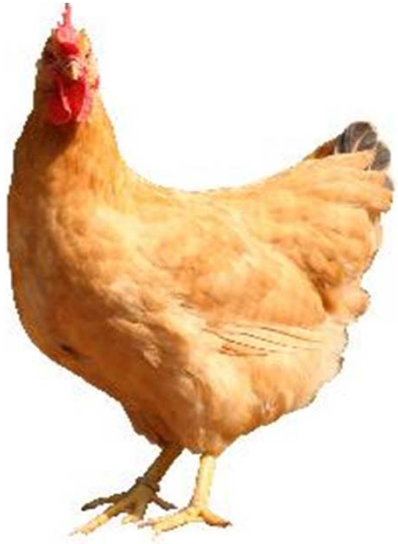
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Background

- Fermented cottonseed meal (FCSM) has good nutrition value and efficient utilization.
- Excess fat deposition of broilers is a waste for consumers or economic loss for producers.
- Fermented products can improve lipid profiles and decrease fat deposition.

Purpose

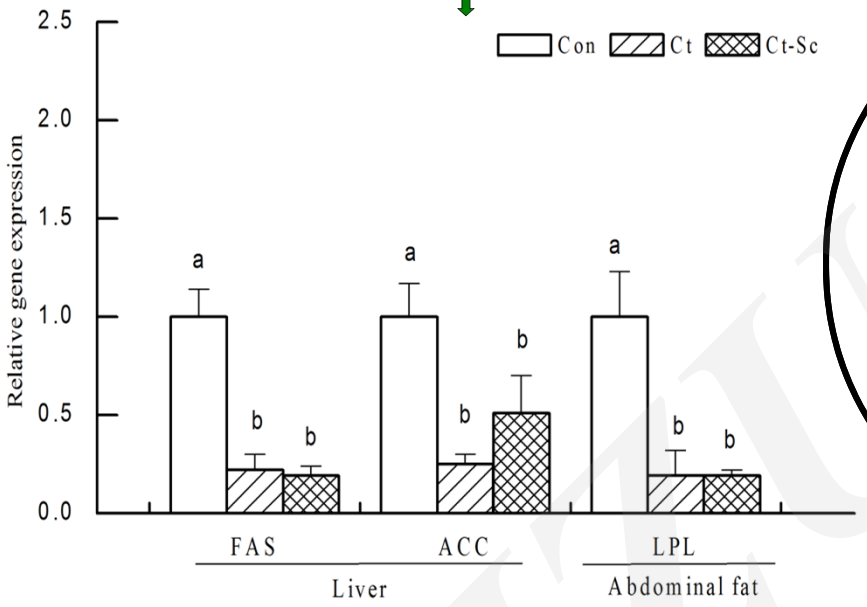
- Effect of FCSM on lipid metabolism
- Its possible mechanisms



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Main Results

Gene expression analysis



Metabolomics profiling analysis

Related Pathway

- TCA cycle (e.g. Citric acid)
- Fatty acid synthesis (e.g. Arachidonic acid)
- Glycerolipid metabolism (e. g. Ethanolamine)
- Amino acids metabolism (e.g. Glutamine)

Liver triglyceride

Abdominal fat

Con:control group; Ct and Ct-Sc: treatment group.

FAS: fatty acid synthase; LPL: lipoprotein lipase; ACC: acetyl CoA carboxylase.

Main conclusion

- **Dietary FCSM supplementation reduced the levels of liver triglyceride and abdominal fat.**
- **The regulation of lipid metabolism by FCSM was a complex process involving multiple gene expression and metabolism pathways.**
- **The present study demonstrated the great potential of nutrimetabolomics in researching complex nutrients added to animal diets.**

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