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Ping WANG studied the concept and prepared the first draft of the manuscript. Cong-ying SONG and Xuan Lu made critical revisions to the article. Yuan-qiang LU checked and confirmed the final version. All authors have read and approved the final manuscript, and therefore, have full access to all data relevant to the study and take responsibility for the integrity and security of such data.

### Compliance with ethics guidelines

Ping WANG, Cong-ying SONG, Xuan Lu, and Yuan-qiang LU declare that they have no conflict of interest.

This research is approved by the First Affiliate Hospital, Zhejiang University School of Medicine, Hangzhou, China (No. 2022624). All procedures followed were in accordance with the ethical standards of the responsible committee on human experimentation (institutional and national) and with the Helsinki Declaration of 1975, as revised in 2008 (5). Informed consent was obtained from all patients for being included in the study. Additional informed consent was obtained from all patients for whom identifying information is included in this article.

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